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# Intro to Design and DeciCSSions

Albert S. Kochaphum  
Week 6 | May 2<sup>th</sup>, 2022

# Today's Agenda

**Logistics**

**Lecture**

**Lab**



slido



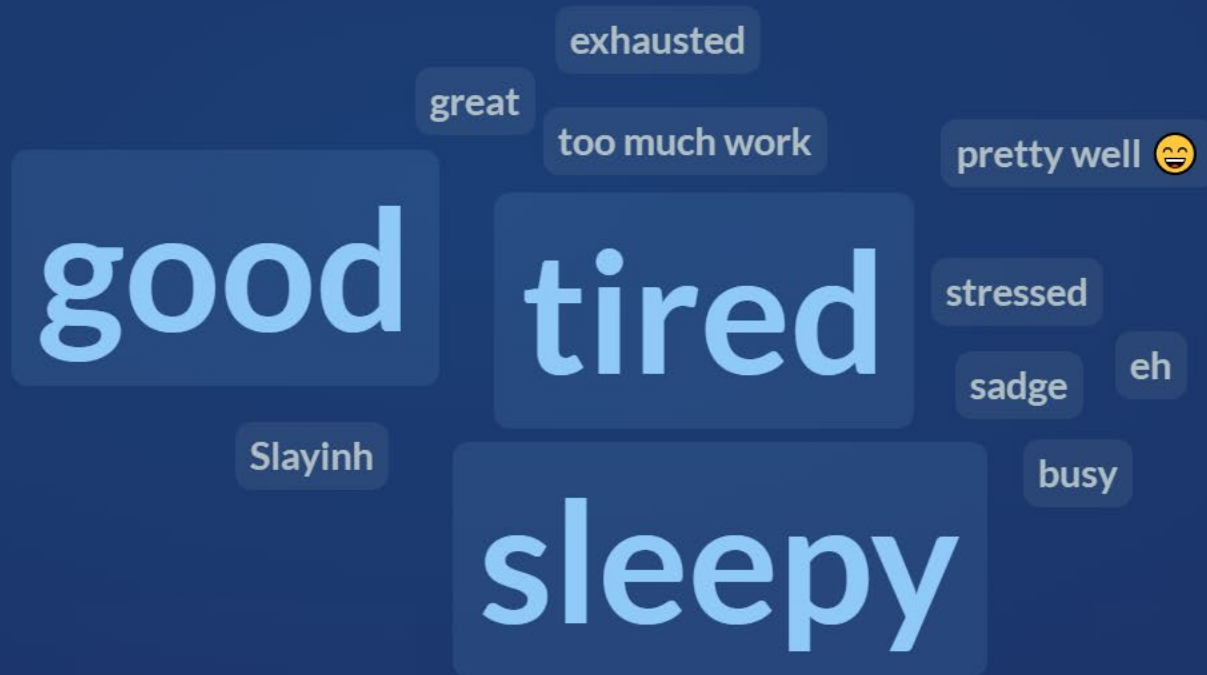
**Lab6**

① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.



## Week 6! How are you doing?

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## How was the workload this week?

Just right



Too much



Too little



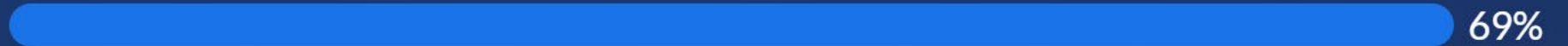
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**Do you want an extension on the surveys to next week?**

Yes



Nah



Doesn't matter

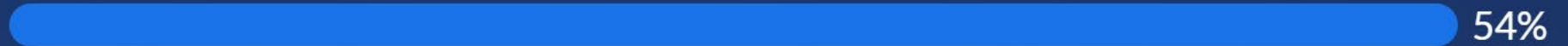




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## How has the course website been?

Very helpful



Helpful



Could be better, but alright



Confusing



So bad, why not use MyUCLA?!!



# **Group Assignment #4 – Survey + Wireframe**

- **Due 5/11 Wednesday**
- **Part 1:**
  - **Survey Diagram**
    - **How do your questions connect to your objective?**
    - **How do your questions empower people?**
- **Part 2:**
  - **Wireframe**
    - **How should your mapplication function?**
    - **What should it look like?**
- **Examples from 2021 provided on the assignment page**
- **[https://albertkun.github.io/22S-ASIAAM-191A/assignments/week6/group\\_assignment/](https://albertkun.github.io/22S-ASIAAM-191A/assignments/week6/group_assignment/)**

# Group Project Logistics

- **Group check-in** between this week and week 7
  - Focusing on how your **mapplication** will function
- Submit revised surveys by **5/4** here:
  - <https://forms.gle/8TU2Hj8o6J7UYjZ7A>

# Final Logistics

- **Final timing – 4 groups presenting on 6/1**
  - **This is not possible!!!!**
- **Post-final celebration**
- **Final Visiting Voices**
- **Final Surprises?**

# Final Timing

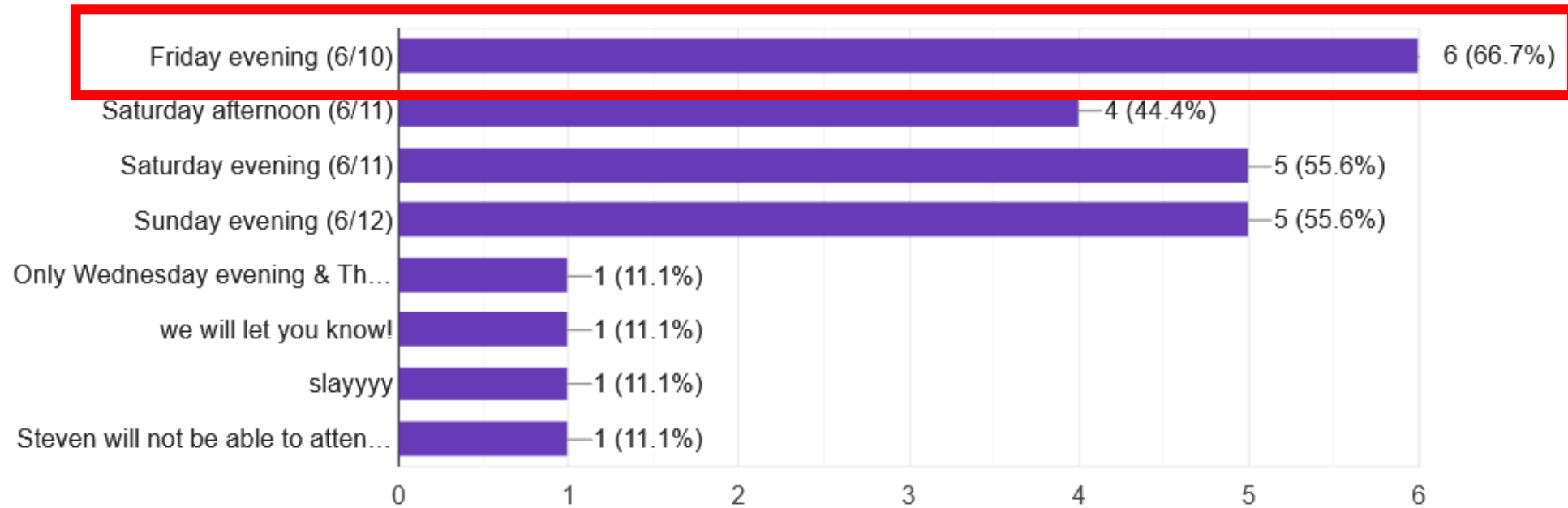
- **Final confirmation**
  - **For the groups that said “Partially” we need to find a time during our check-in that works.**
- **5 groups presenting on 6/8**

# Post-final celebration

What day could those group members like to celebrate?

 Copy

9 responses



# **Final Visiting Voices**



## Final Visiting Voices



AA-191A



P1

Random

CPU Lv. 3

CPU

?

Random

CPU Lv. 3



?

Random

CPU Lv. 3

CPU

?

Random

CPU Lv. 3

CPU

# Final Visiting Voices

**UCLA OARC**



**Humanizing Technology**

**Yoh Kawano**

**5/4**

**LA Metro**



**Designing for people**

**Tiffany  
Guerra-Huang**

**5/9**

**Maptime LA**



**Working with people**

**Nina Kin**

**5/16**

**UN  
New York City**



**Activism and Technology**

**Rapi Castillo**

**5/23**

# Tiffany's Request

**Take this optional survey by this Wednesday 5/4 please:**

**<https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSewtp-AVsaftbC2Ie5ZR5K03XSJXib-2SgpmQwYPDB4eaIGyw/viewform>**

# Visiting Voice Survey

I'm looking forward to meeting you virtually on May 9th, and sharing some of my story so far. I'm curious to learn about you all – if you'd like to share!

This survey will take roughly 3-5 minutes, and is anonymous and optional. I'm planning to include some of the aggregated responses in the presentation, but they won't be tied to any names, etc. Thank you!

–Tiffany Guerra-Huang



albertchemy86@gmail.com (not shared) [Switch account](#)



Your name (optional)

Your answer

What do you love doing?

<https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSewtp-AVsaftbC2Ie5ZR5K03XSJXib-2SgpmQwYPDB4eaIGyw/viewform>

**Some Final Surprises**

# Final Project **Surprise** #1



# Final Project (real) Surprise #1



**And previous students!**

# Final Project **Surprise** #2



# Final Project **Surprise** #3

Sunday, May 1, 2022

DAILY BRUIN



A CLOSER LOOK, ACADEMICS, CAMPUS, NEWS

## **Asian American studies class teaches community-led approach to fostering change**

<https://dailybruin.com/2021/06/06/asian-american-studies-class-teaches-community-led-approach-to-fostering-change>

# **General Thinking Cap Feedback**

**Please respond to the prompt,  
which was what are your ethical views.**

# **Week 5 ALwards**

# It's your Western (to share) Philosophers Alwards

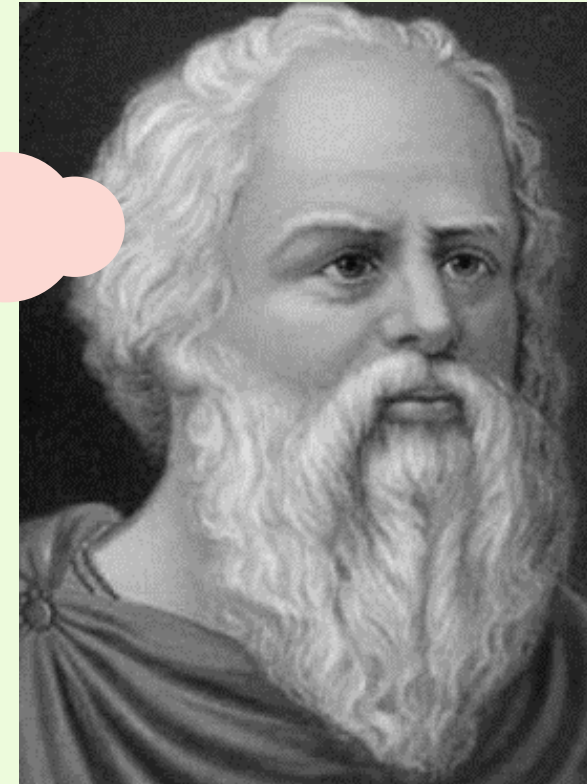
1. <https://github.com/albertkun/22S-ASIAAM-191A/discussions/26#discussioncomment-2670064>
2. <https://github.com/albertkun/22S-ASIAAM-191A/discussions/26#discussioncomment-2667787>
3. <https://github.com/albertkun/22S-ASIAAM-191A/discussions/26#discussioncomment-2664753>
4. <https://github.com/albertkun/22S-ASIAAM-191A/discussions/26#discussioncomment-2667879>
5. <https://github.com/albertkun/22S-ASIAAM-191A/discussions/26#discussioncomment-2668381>

# Socrateach me more about your ethics

## Willa Kurland

On the most basic level, my ethical views are rooted in looking out for society as a whole.

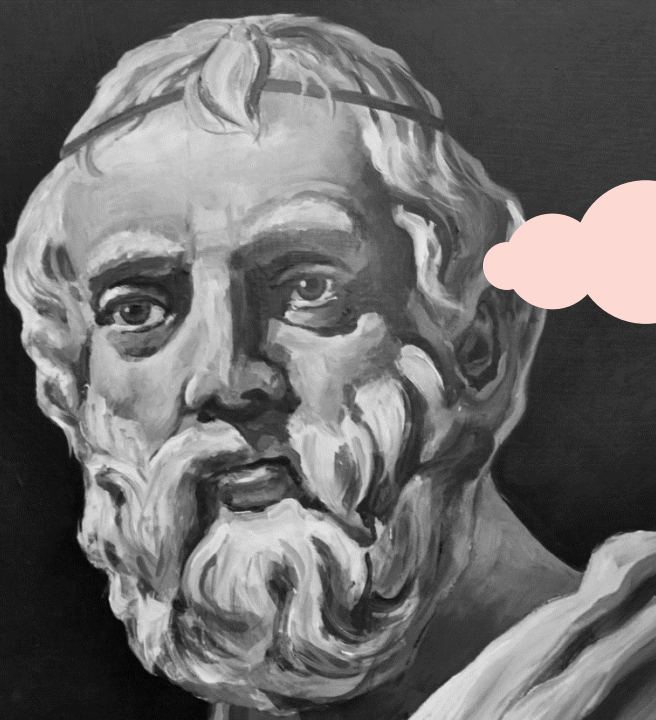
While I don't have the answer to many of these questions, nor do I know the solution to making the change on a systematic level, I think my personal ethics empower civil society because I have the privilege and motivation to think about the consequences and implications of technology on society



# Great Ideas to Contem-Plato-VER

**Antony Lin**

The fixation on technology as both the problem and the solution blinds us from being able to identify other factors that contribute to the interplay between society and technology.



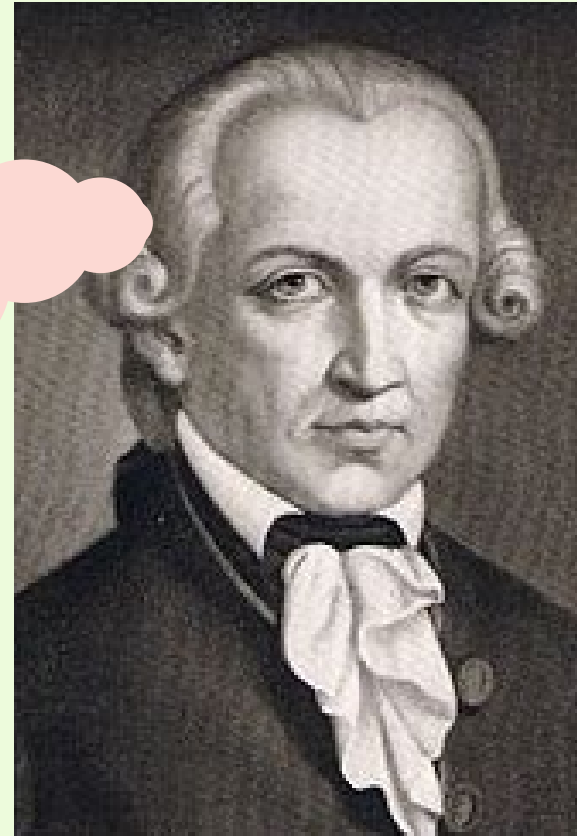
**Plato**

<https://github.com/albertkun/22S-ASIAAM-191A/discussions/26#discussioncomment-2667787>

# Immanuel KaNT get enough of this post

**Daiki Saito**

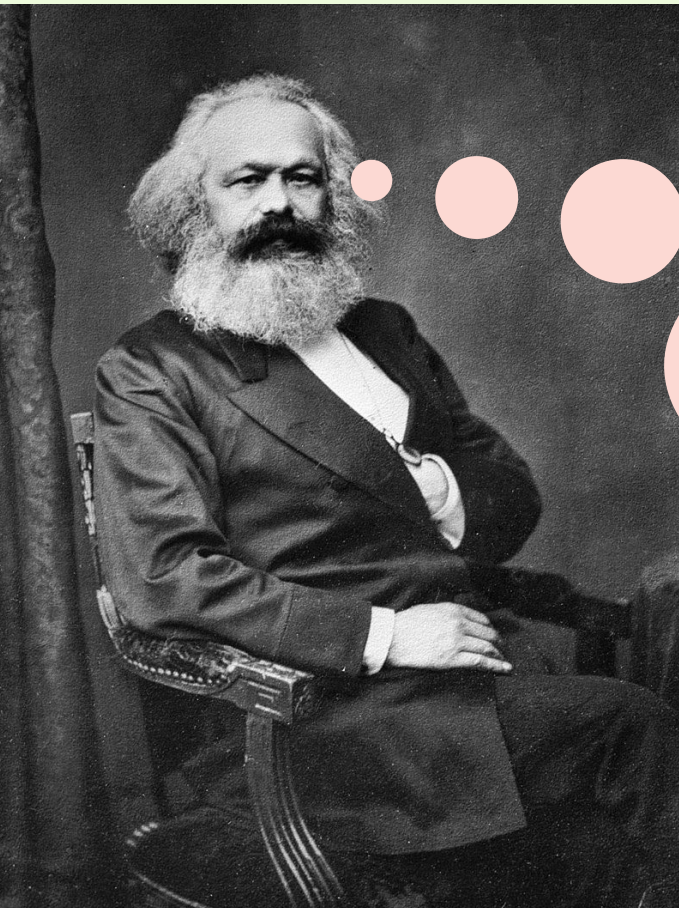
When it comes to society and technology, I believe it is crucial to acknowledge that society influences technology and vice versa, implying that these two are inseparable and have huge impacts on each other... I believe that we can empower civil society by outlawing it because it won't allow tech giants to possess extreme power to influence society solely for the purpose of increasing profit.



# Karl (Paris)Full Marx

**Steven Tran**

My ethics empower civil society by remembering to put people over profits when I make my day to day decisions. The concept of "grinding" is a capitalistic idea from these major companies to make you work more for them with very few benefits given back to you. I do not necessarily believe in always working and "grinding"



**Karl Marx**

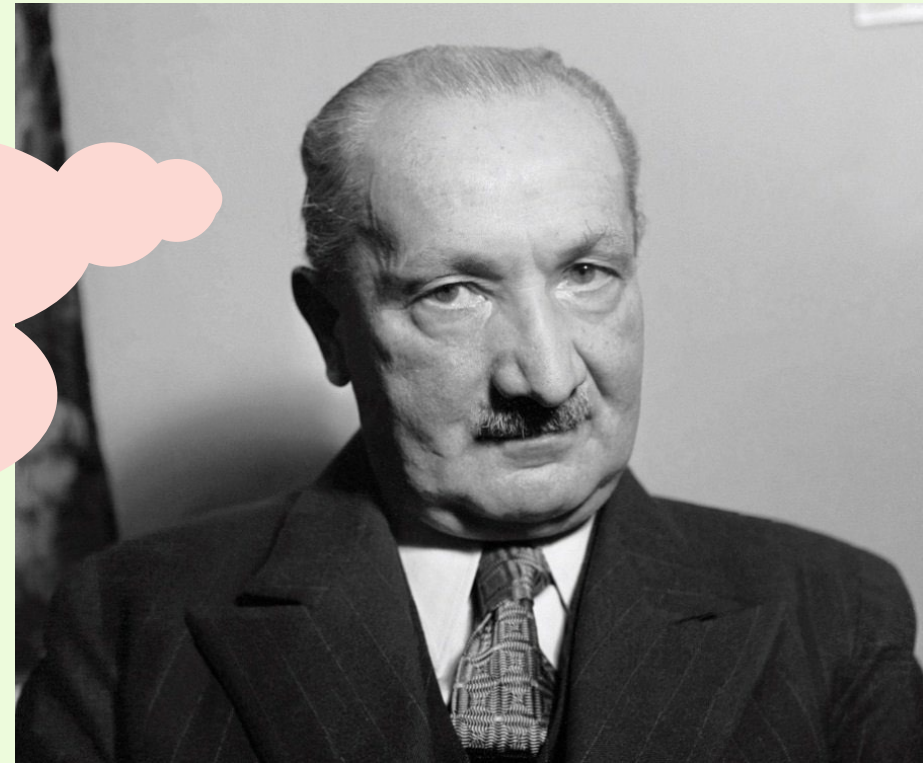
<https://github.com/albertkun/22S-ASIAAM-191A/discussions/26#discussioncomment-2667879>

# Martin Heideggerate post of the week!

**Ashley Lu**

My ethical views are that if we can't make large strides toward using technology for actual good, then we should at least take steps toward understanding what are the implications of technology we use and produce, because in doing so that will pave the way towards more conscious decisions regarding technology.

**Martin Heidegger**



# **Theme of the week**

**How do we practice ethical design in our projects and web maps?**

# Theme of the week

Going from **ethical theory** to **practice**

**Hold up.. Here we go again:**

**Society and Technology at odds...**

# Is technology + incentives enough?

## Newsroom

Categories

For news media



ENVIRONMENT + CLIMATE

### Most California incentive programs meant to reduce energy use have the opposite effect

UCLA-led study finds products' energy savings estimates are often inaccurate



Monty Dickerson/Pixnio

One explanation for the phenomenon is Jevons paradox, which holds that when a technological advance or government policy improves the efficiency of how a resource is used, the result is a corresponding increase in consumption.

David Colgan | April 25, 2022

Share

<https://newsroom.ucla.edu/releases/california-energy-efficiency-programs-opposite-effect>



STUDENTS + CAMPUS

## Facebook whistleblower and director of 'The Social Dilemma' talk about social media's impact

Professor Ramesh Srinivasan moderated the panel, which was held as part of UCLA's Common Experience program

*Ricky Horne/UCLA*

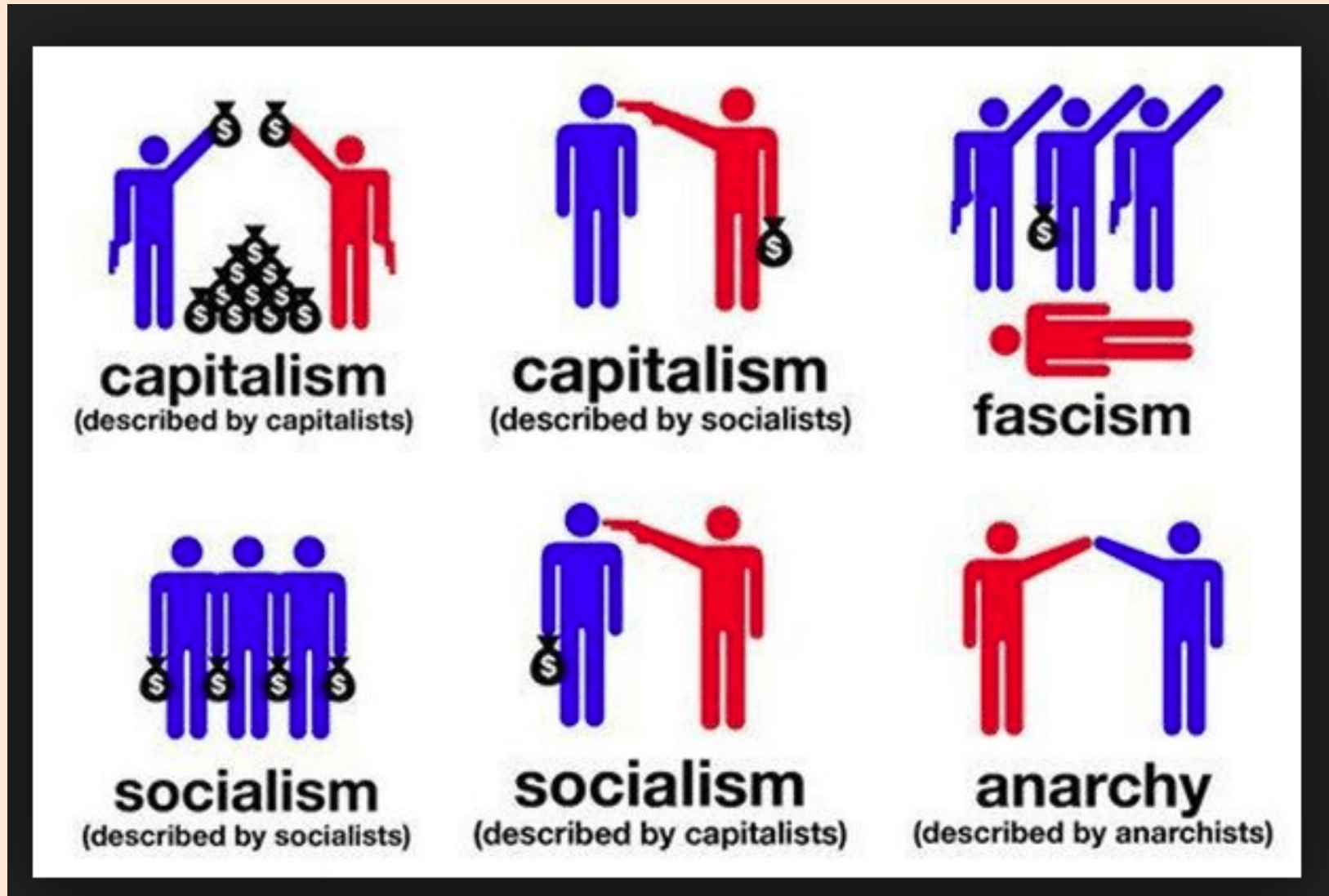
Ramesh Srinivasan, left, sat down with Jeff Orlowski-Yang, center, and Frances Haugen to discuss the potential harms of popular social media platforms.

Joanie Harmon | April 26, 2022

Share

<https://newsroom.ucla.edu/stories/frances-haugen-jeff-orlowski-yang-ramesh-srinivasan-common-experience>

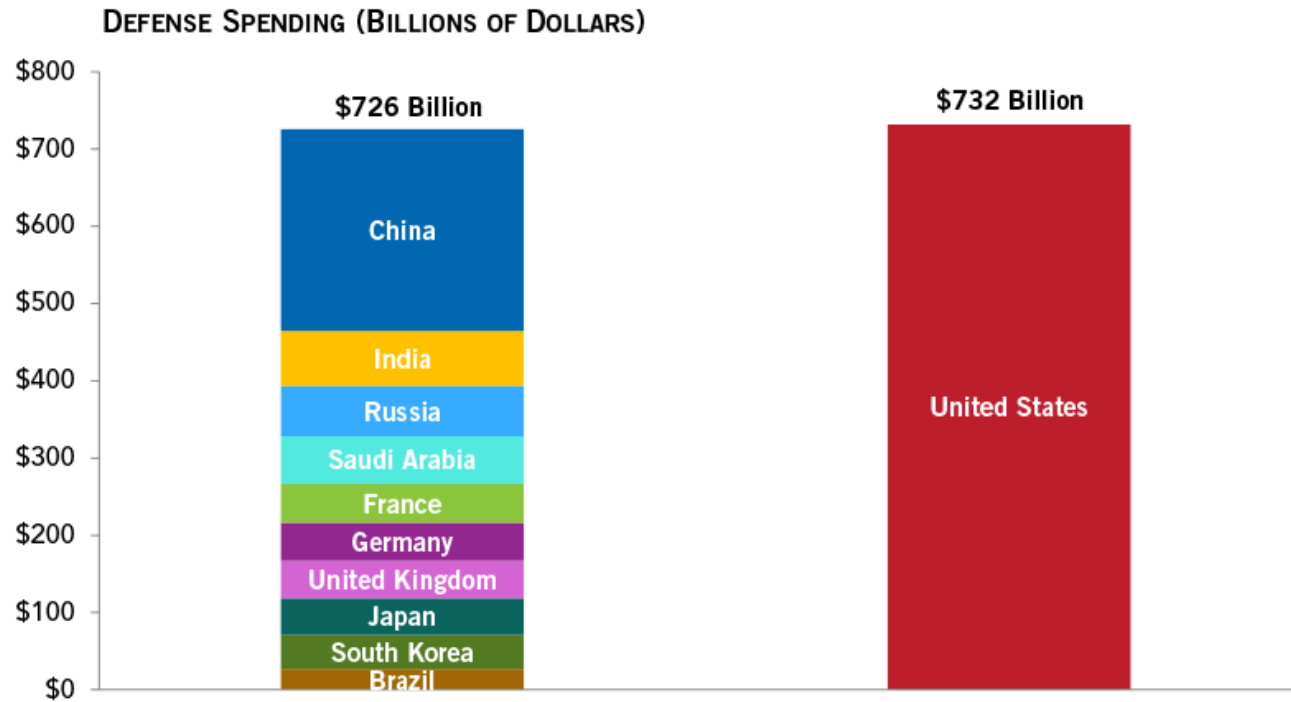
# Capitalism vs Socialism



# Capitalism vs Socialism



The United States spends more on defense than the next 10 countries combined



SOURCE: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, *SIPRI Military Expenditure Database*, April 2020.

NOTES: Figures are in U.S. dollars converted from local currencies using market exchange rates. Data for the United States are for fiscal year 2019, which ran from October 1, 2018 through September 30, 2019. Data for the other countries are for calendar year 2019. The source for this chart uses a definition of defense spending that is more broad than budget function 050 and defense discretionary spending.

© 2020 Peter G. Peterson Foundation

[PGPF.ORG](https://pgpf.org)

# Marxism in one slide:

Tech ↑

Labor Value ↓

**Lecture Time!**

# **Designing for Social Change**

# Concepts to learn today



**UI/UX Design**



**Human-Centered Design**

**Why**  **?**

**Full disclosure: When it comes to design...**

**I HAVE NO IDEA**

**WHAT I'M DOING**

**UI/UX**

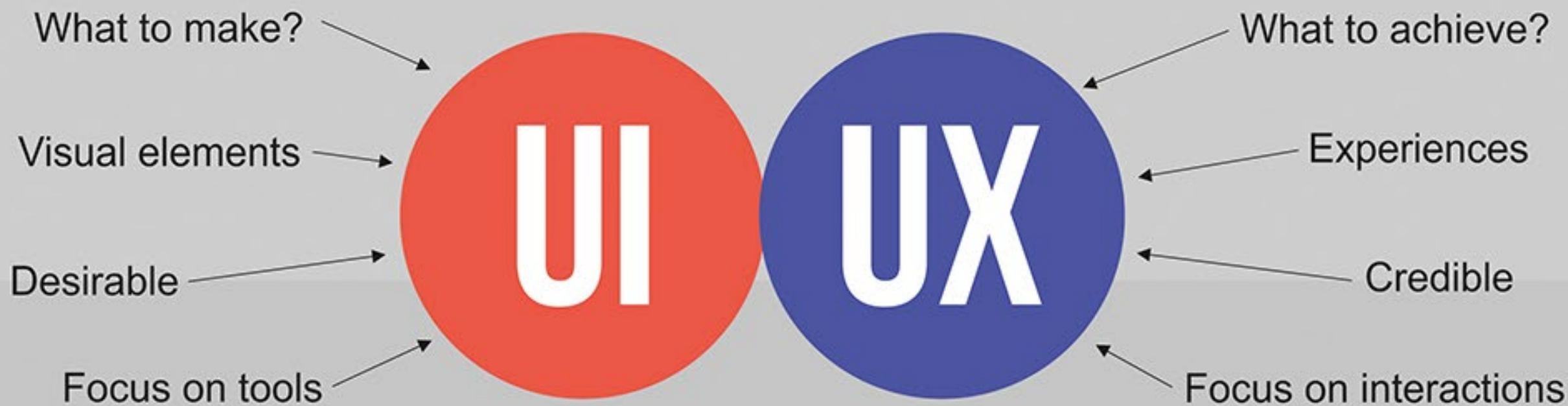
# **User Interfaces/User Experience**

**User Interface (UI) is the tool**

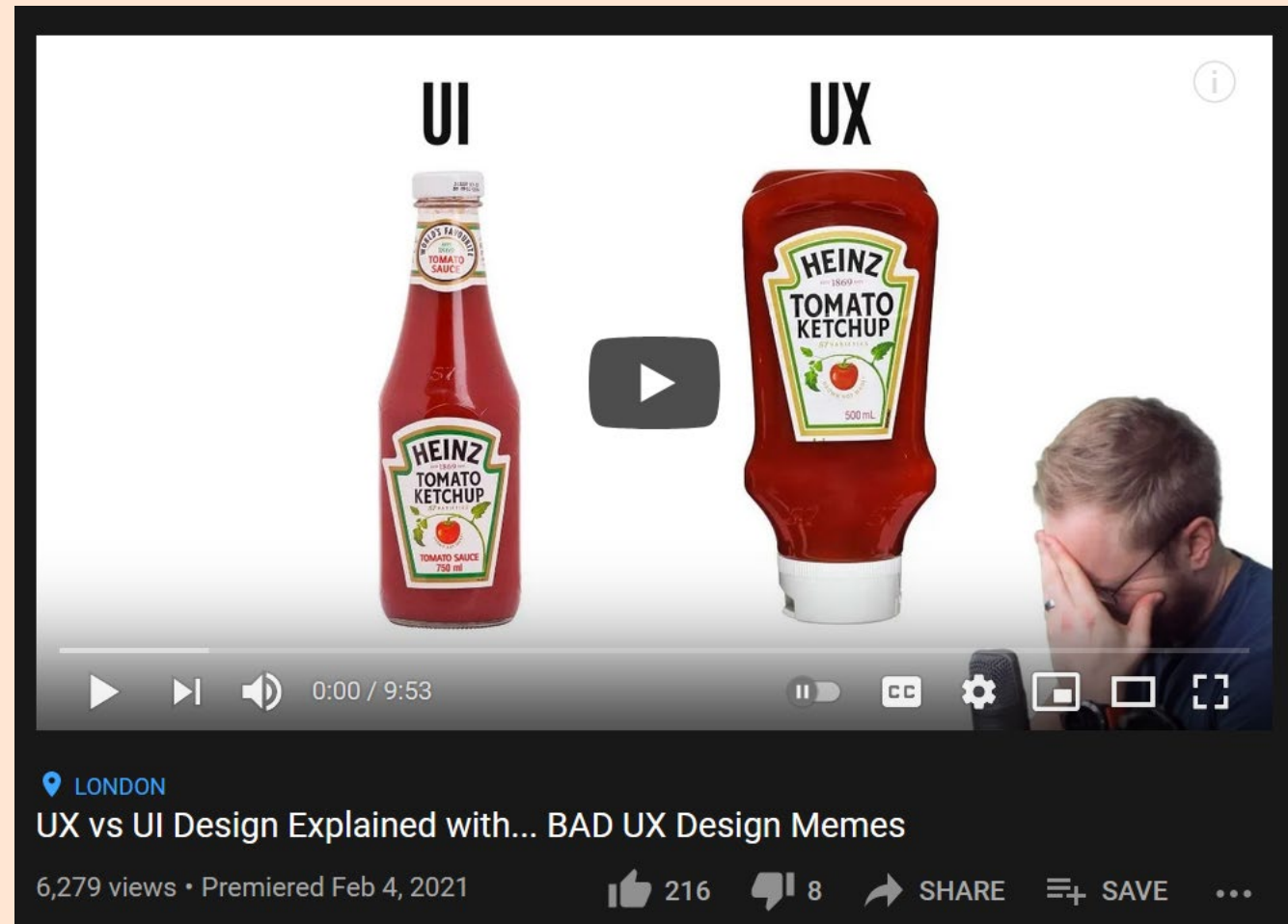
**User Experience (UX) is how the tool is used**



## What is the difference?



# Want to learn more about the differences?



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6chQ6JZpvTQ>

**Why are we discussing this now?**

# Web Development and Design



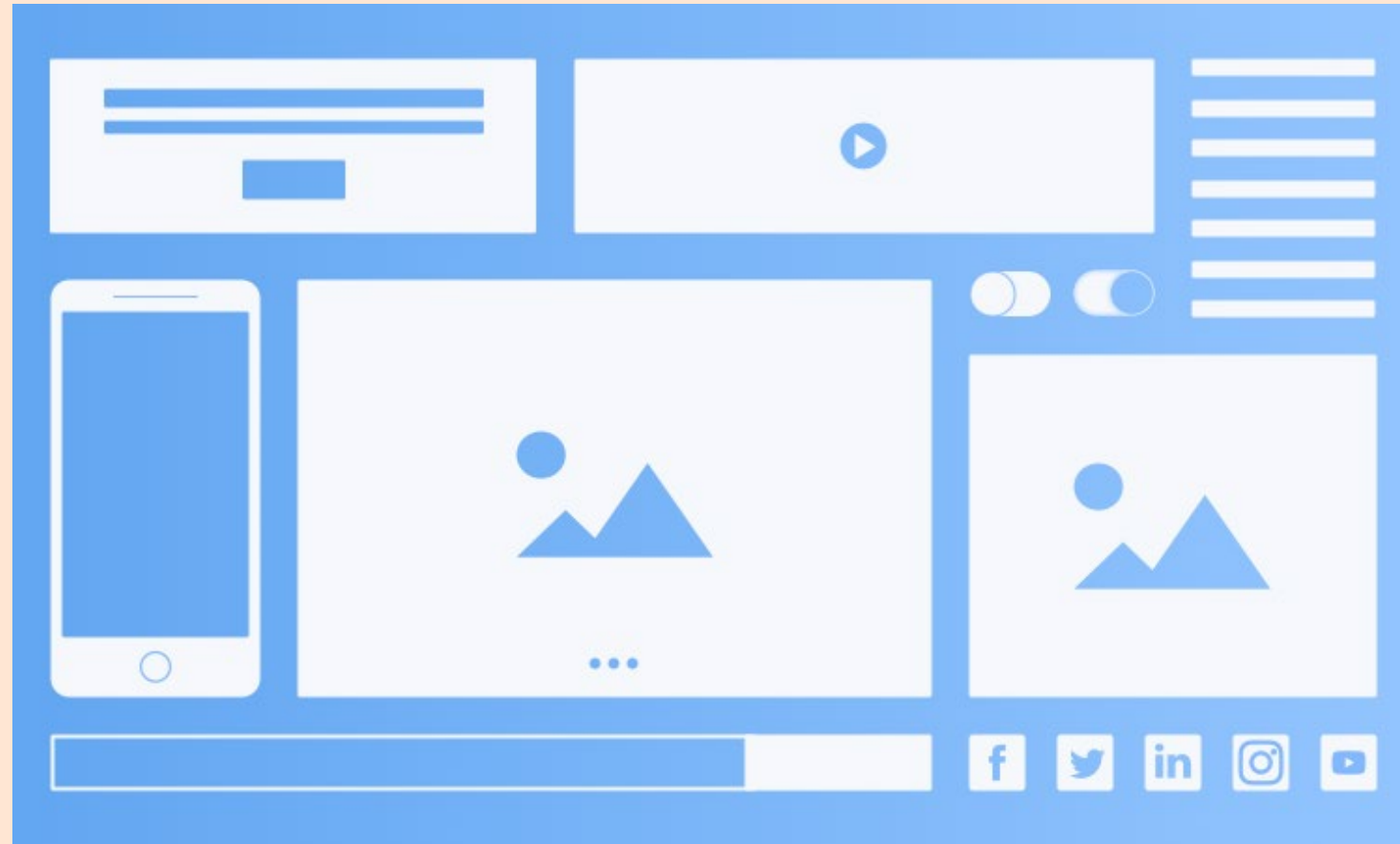
# Want to learn more?



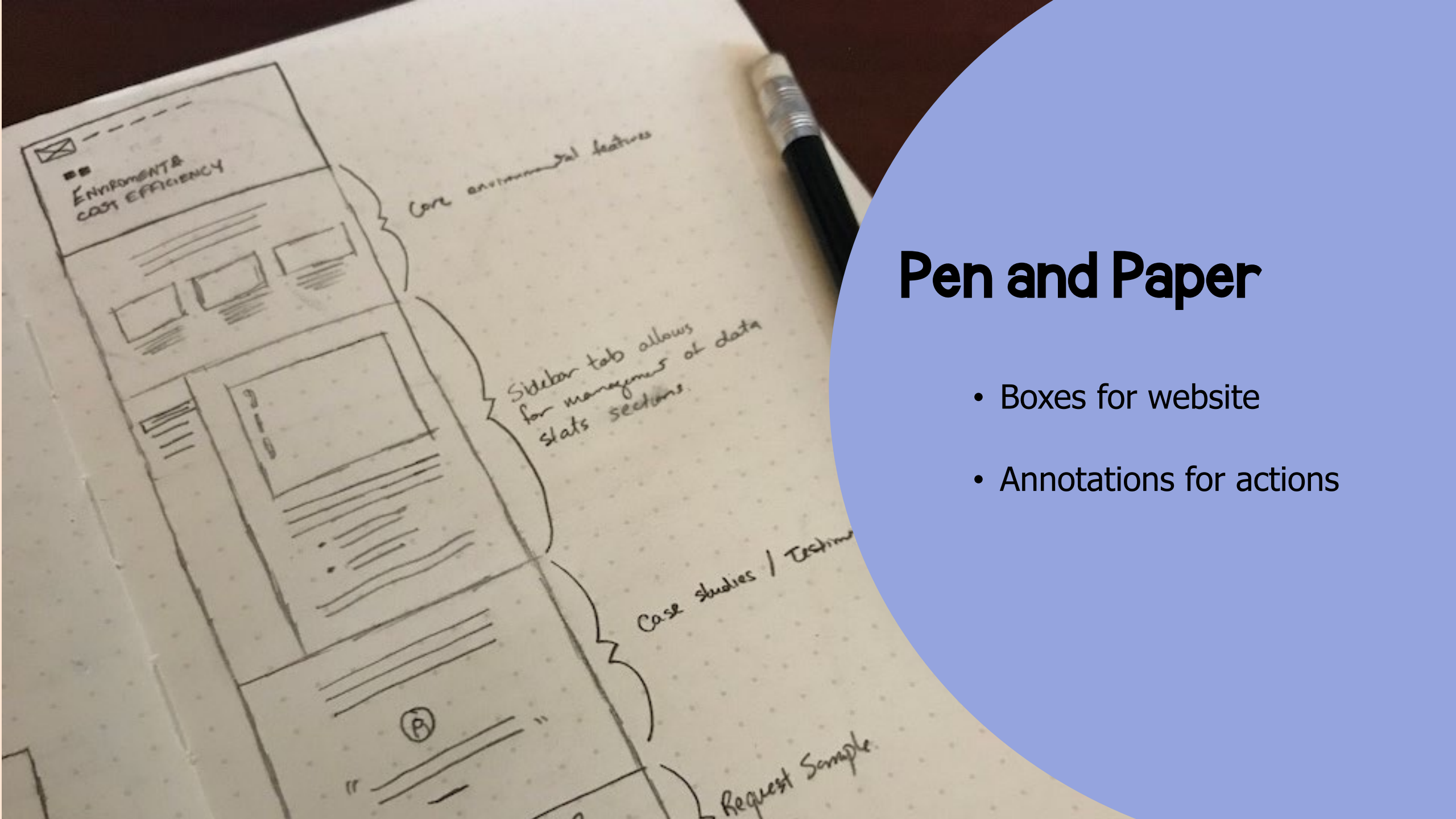
<https://www.theodinproject.com/paths/full-stack-javascript/courses/html-and-css/lessons/introduction-to-design-and-ux>

# Wireframes

# What is a wireframe?



**A rough draft of what you will be creating**

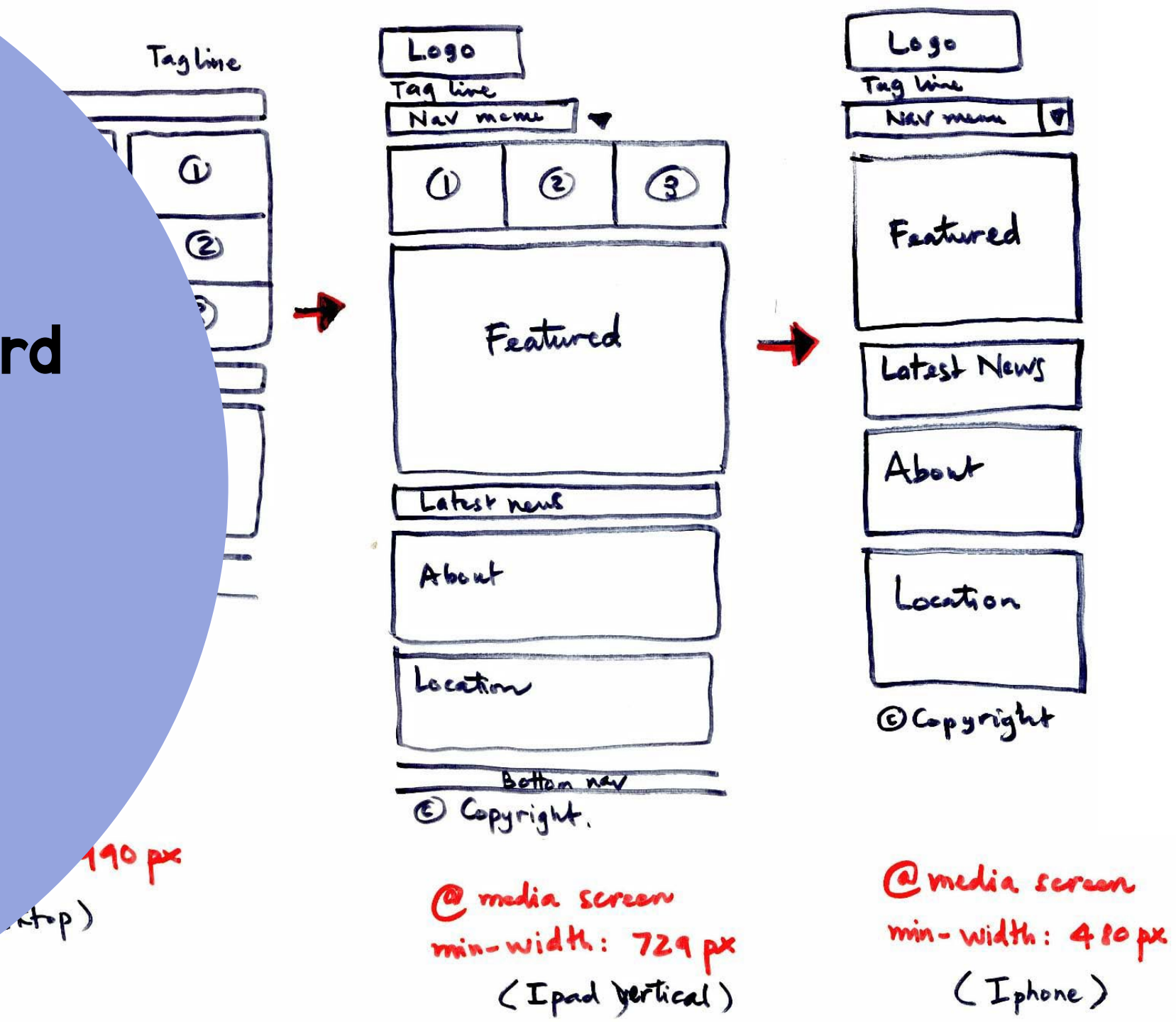


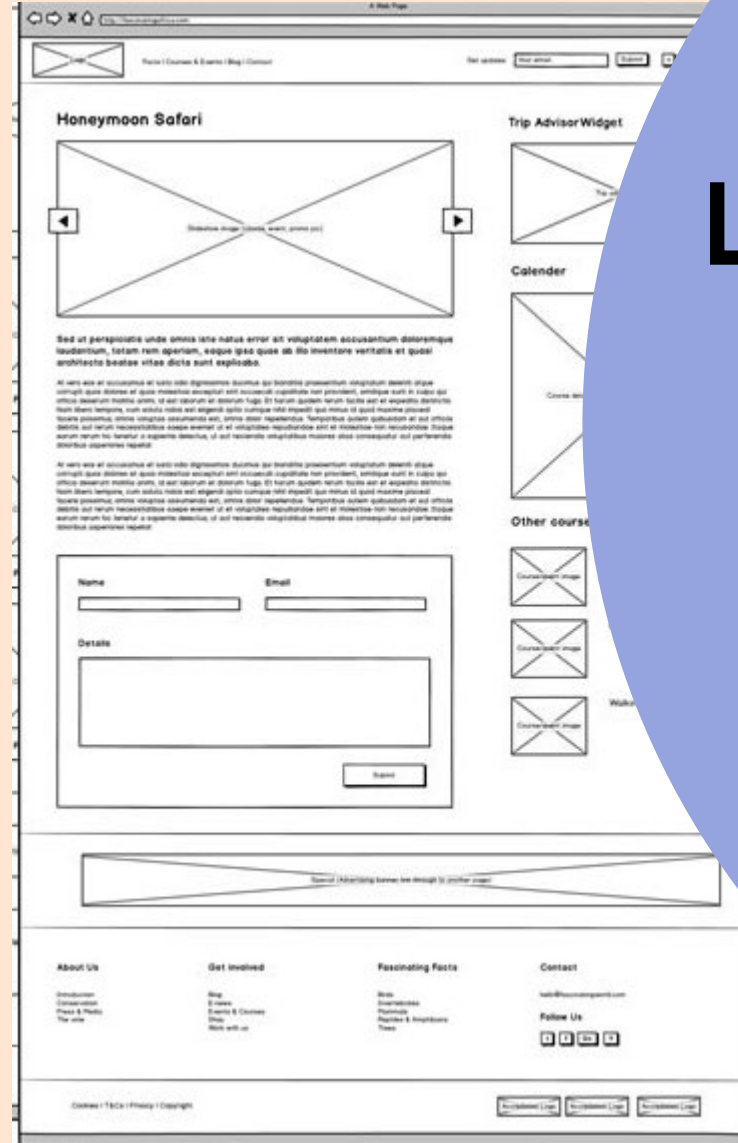
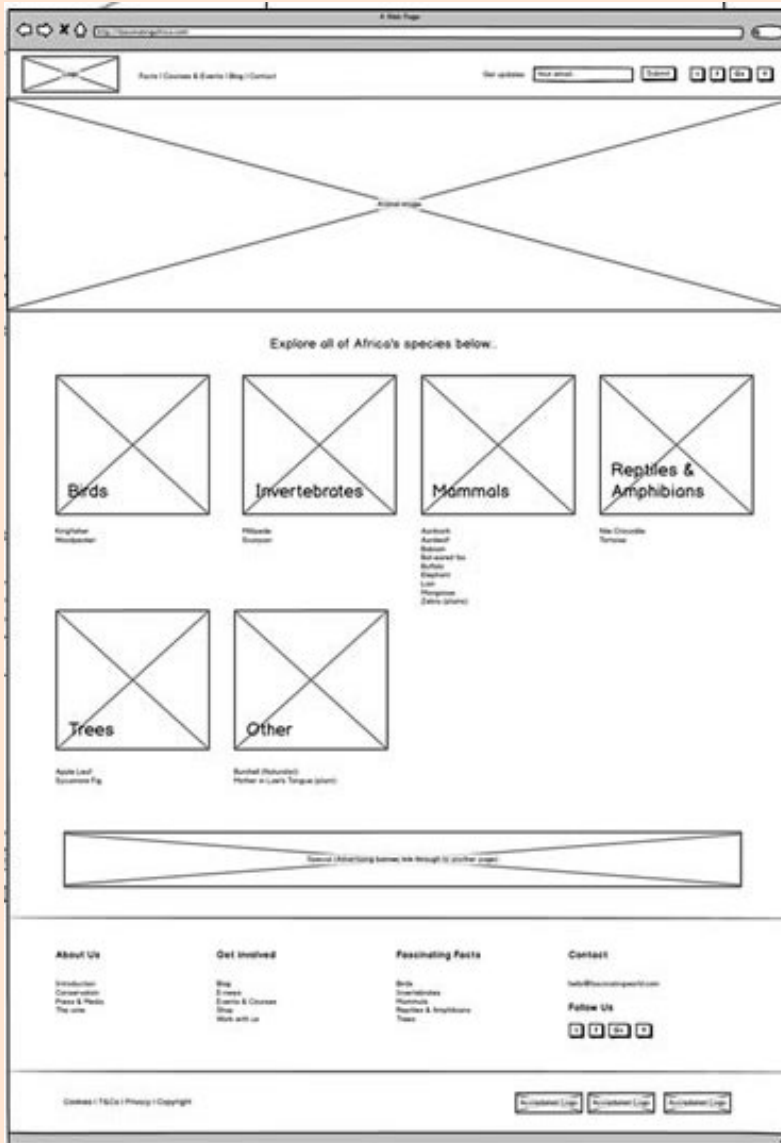
# Pen and Paper

- Boxes for website
- Annotations for actions

# Digital Pen / Whiteboard

- More free form
- Multiple iterations





# Low fidelity

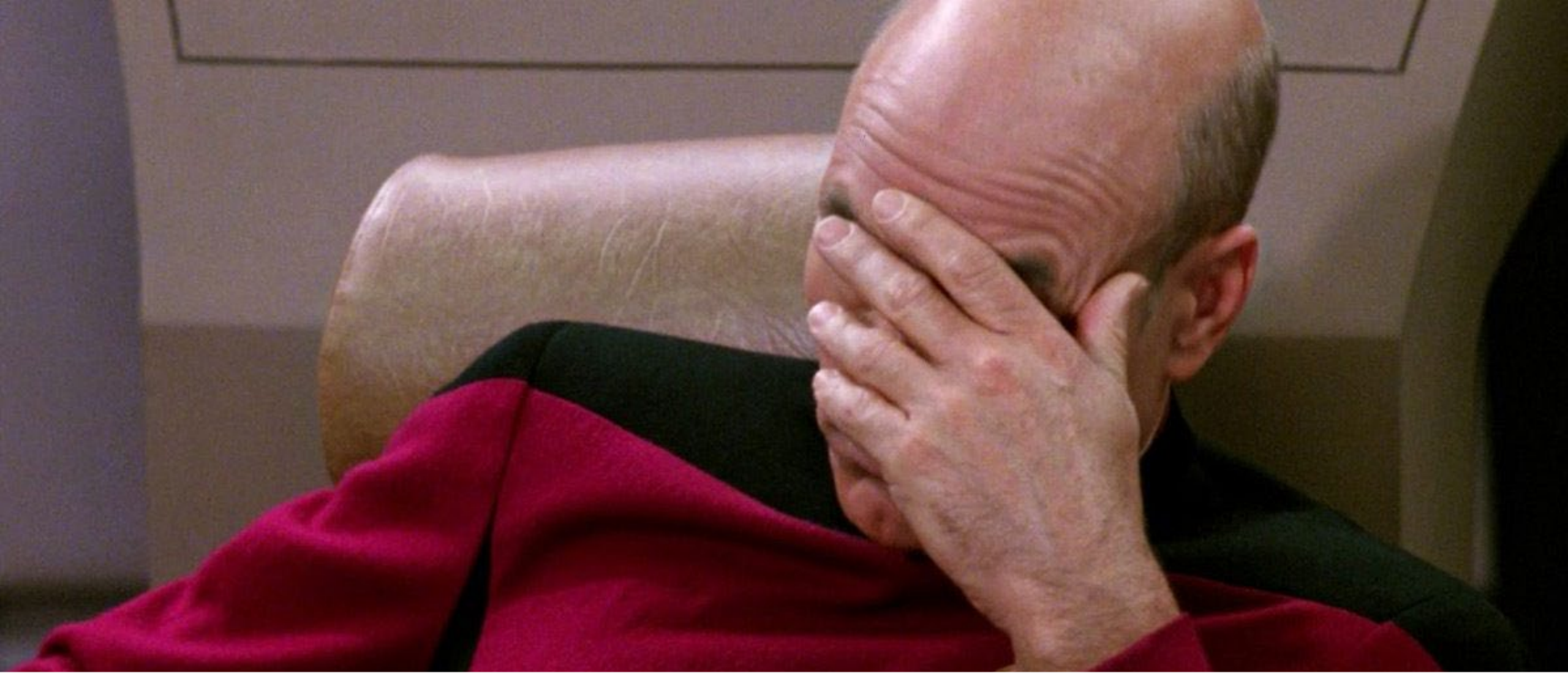
- Boxes for content
- Placeholder text

# High-fidelity

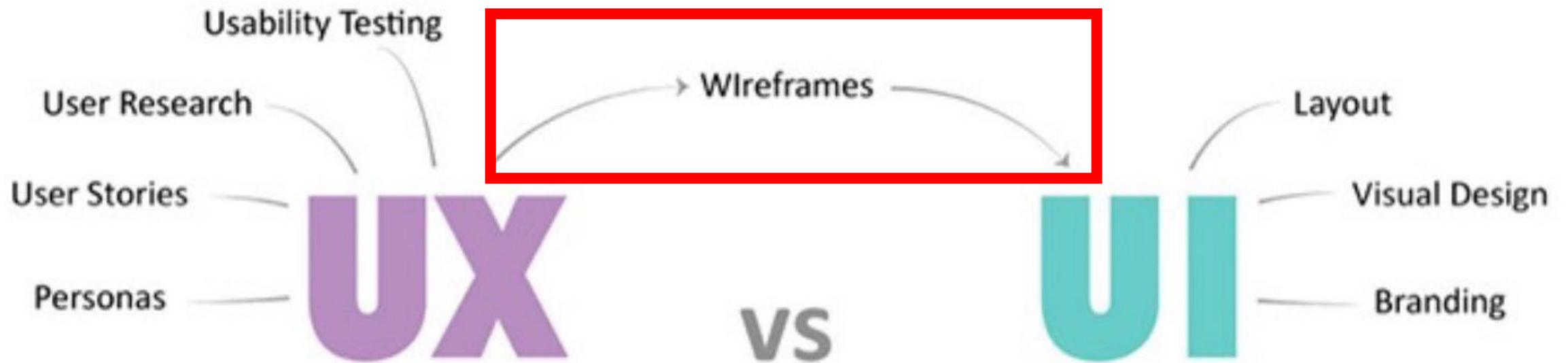
- Actual text planned for website
- Proper image-sizing



# **Why Wireframes?**



**More like... U-why-reframes.**

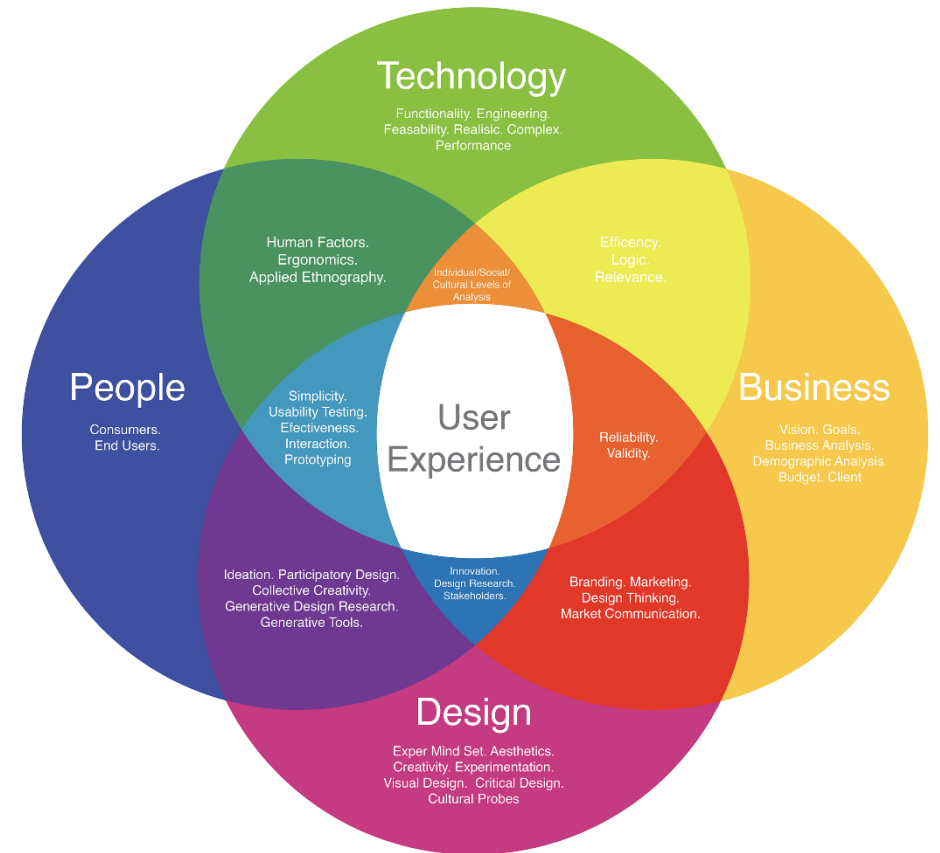


**They connect User Experience to User Interface**

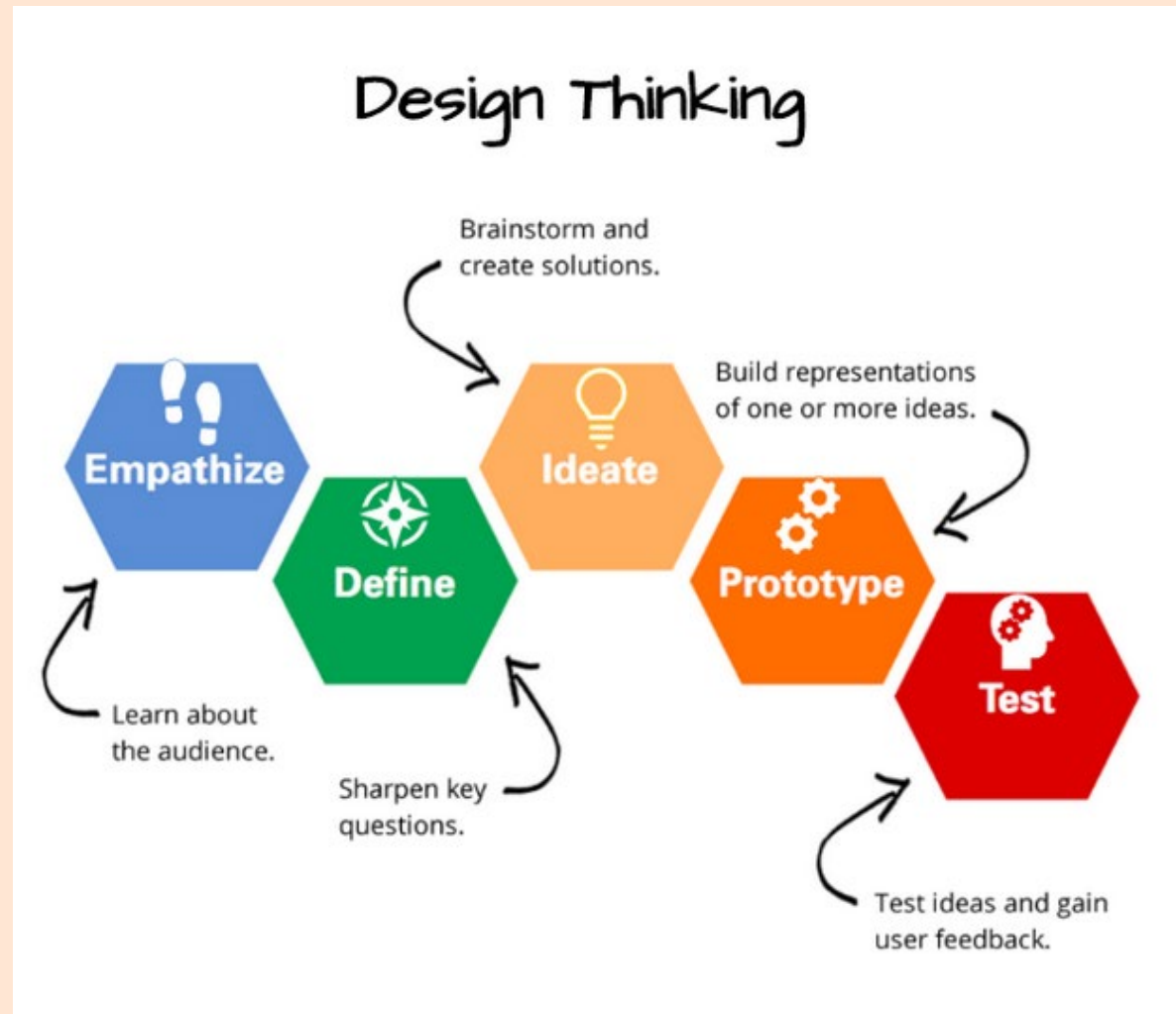
**Also... makes sure you have an idea  
of what you are doing before you  
(git) commit to doing it.**

# Human Centered Design

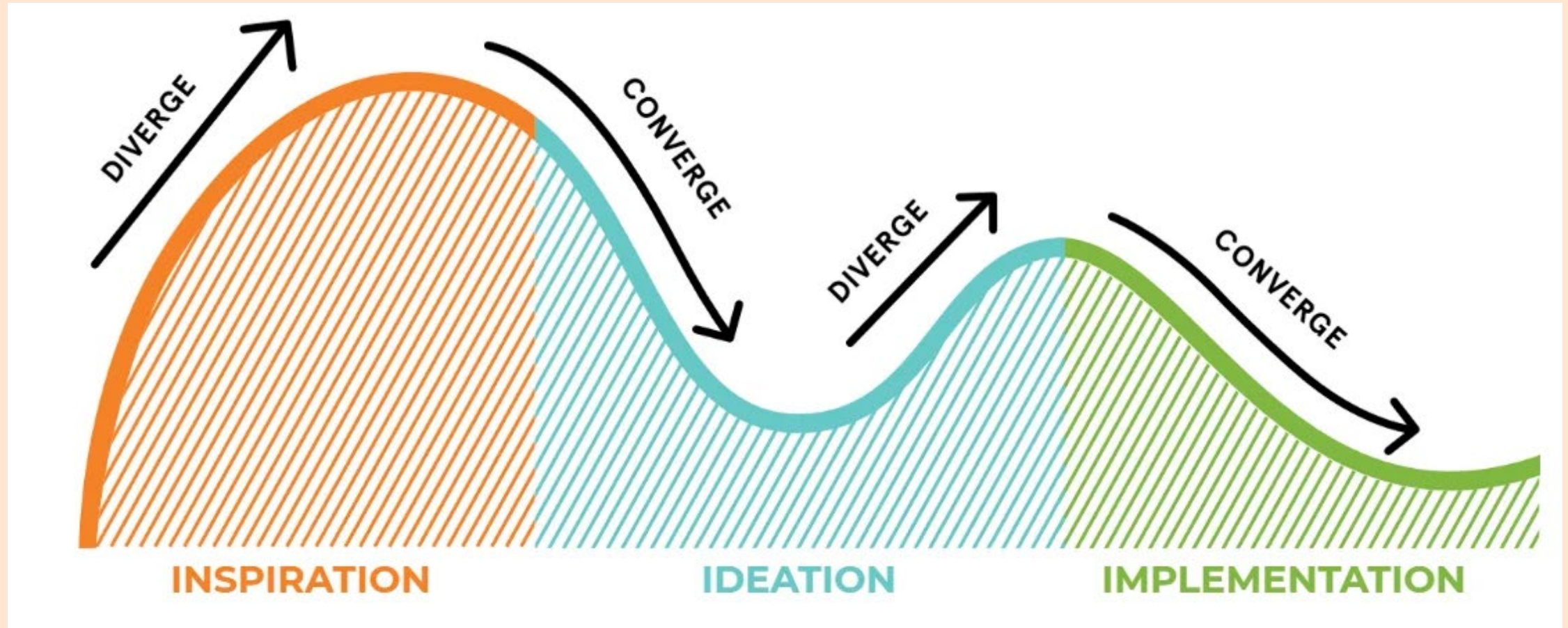
## Human Centered Design



# What is regular design?



# What is human centered design?



**Ensure that the products are relevant and beneficial— in the long run — for the people they are intended to serve**

**Learn more here**

# Designing for access

**IDEO.org is a nonprofit design studio.**

We design products and services alongside organizations that are committed to creating a more just and inclusive world.

<https://www.ideo.org/>

A man in a tuxedo and bow tie stands behind a dark podium. On the podium are a bottle of water, a glass, and a white rotary telephone. The background is dark and out of focus.

***And now for something completely different***

# Lab – Design DeCSSions!